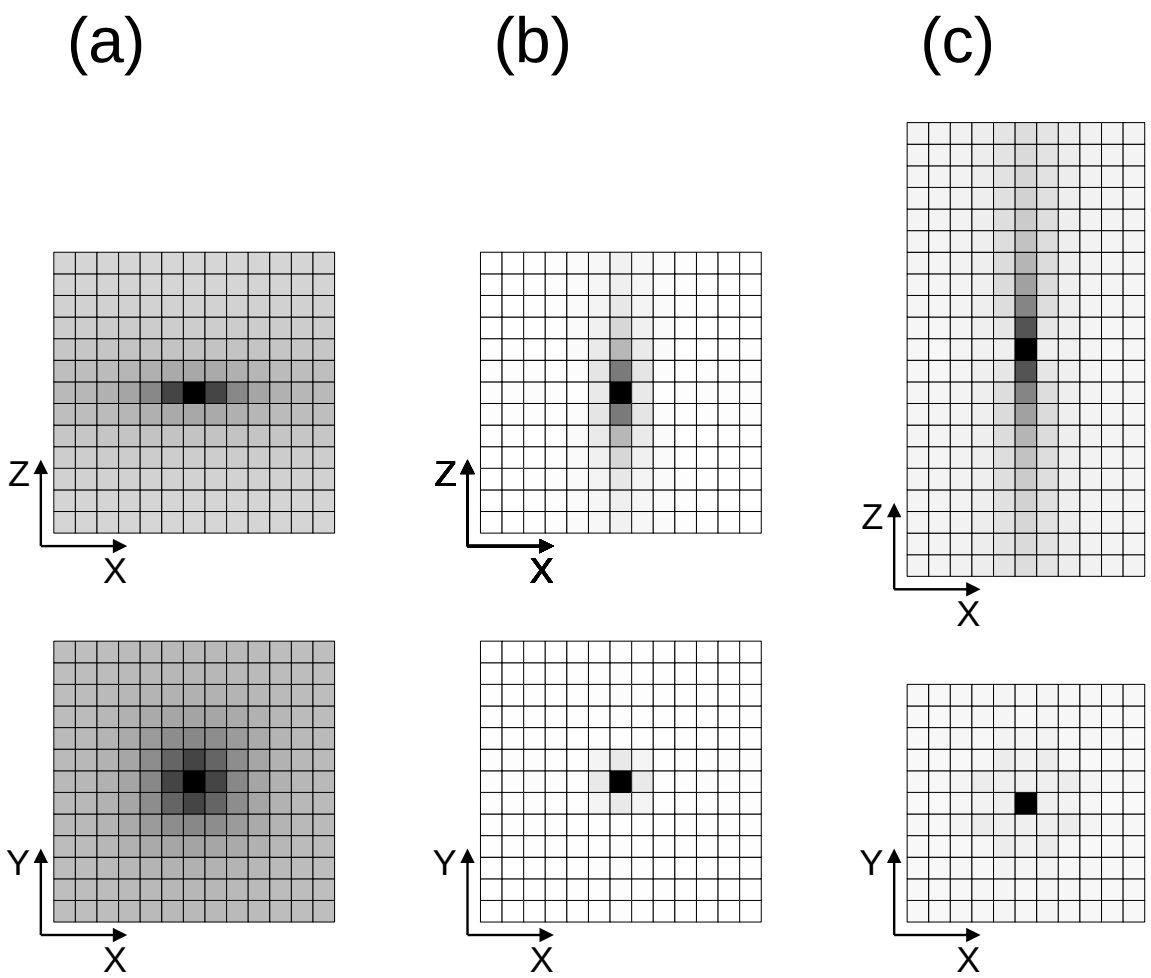
(a)
(b)
(c)
Z
X
Z
X
Z
X
Y
X
Y
X
Y
X