

From 203

$$\vec{F} = m \vec{a} \quad m \vec{a}_{ucm} = \frac{m v^2}{R} \quad \vec{p} = m \vec{v} \quad \vec{p}_i = \vec{p}_f$$

$$A_{\text{sph-surf}} = 4\pi r^2$$

$$A_{\text{circle}} = \pi r^2$$

$$V_{\text{sph}} = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

$$KE = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{p^2}{2m} \quad W_{\text{tot}} = \Delta(KE) = KE_f - KE_i$$

$$E = KE + U \quad E_i = E_f$$

$$F = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2} = \frac{1}{4\pi \epsilon_0} \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2} \quad k = 8.99(10)^9 \left[\frac{\text{Nm}^2}{\text{C}^2} \right] \quad k = \frac{1}{4\pi \epsilon_0}$$

$$E = \frac{F}{q} \quad E = k \frac{q}{r^2} = \frac{1}{4\pi \epsilon_0} \frac{q}{r^2} \quad \epsilon_0 = 8.85(10)^{-12} \left[\frac{\text{C}^2}{\text{Nm}^2} \right]$$

$$\sum_{\text{surf}} E_{\perp} \Delta A = \frac{q_{\text{inside}}}{\epsilon_0}$$

$$V = \frac{U}{q} \quad V = k \frac{q}{r} = \frac{1}{4\pi \epsilon_0} \frac{q}{r}$$

$$Q = VC \quad V = Ed \quad C = \frac{A\epsilon_0}{d} \quad \sigma = \frac{Q}{A} \quad E = \frac{\sigma}{\epsilon_0} \quad \frac{QV}{2} = \frac{CV^2}{2} = \frac{Q^2}{2C}$$

$$V = IR \quad \sum_{\text{junc}} I_j = 0 \quad \sum_{\text{loop}} V_j = 0 \quad P = IV = I^2 R = \frac{V^2}{R}$$

$$R_{\text{eff}} = R_1 + R_2 \quad \frac{1}{C_{\text{eff}}} = \frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2}$$

$$\frac{1}{R_{\text{eff}}} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} \quad C_{\text{eff}} = C_1 + C_2$$

$$\sim e^{-t/\tau} \quad \tau = RC \quad \tau = L/R$$

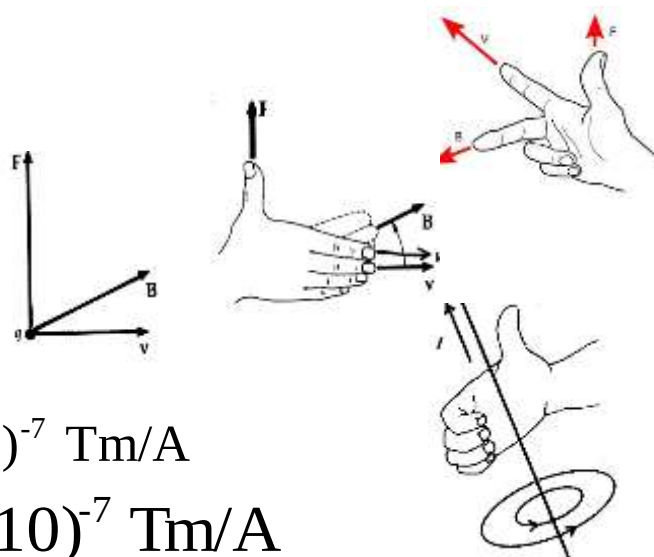
$$F = q v B_{\perp} = q v_{\perp} B = q v B \sin(\theta)$$

$$F = I L B_{\perp} = I_{\perp} L B = I L B \sin(\theta)$$

$$\sum_{\text{curv}} B_{\parallel} \Delta l = \mu_0 I_{\perp}$$

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi r} = \frac{2k'I}{R} \quad k' = \frac{\mu_0}{4\pi} = (10)^{-7} \text{ Tm/A}$$

$$\mu_0 = 4\pi (10)^{-7} \text{ Tm/A}$$



$\Phi = \sum B_{\perp} \Delta A$
 $\mathcal{E} = -N \frac{\Delta \Phi}{\Delta t}$
 $\mathcal{E} = -L \frac{\Delta I}{\Delta t}$

$V = I Z$
 $Z_C = X_C = 1/\omega C$
 $Z_L = X_L = \omega L$

$Z = \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2}$
 $\omega_0 = 1/\sqrt{LC}$

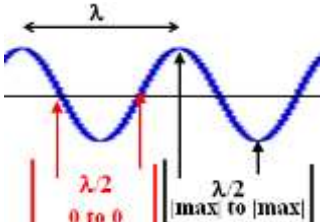
$c = \lambda f$
 $f' = f(1 \pm v/c)$
 $\Delta f/f = \pm v/c$

$u = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon_0 E^2 + \frac{1}{2 \mu_0} B^2$
 $c = 3 \times 10^8 m/s = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\epsilon_0 \mu_0}}$

$\frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{o} + \frac{1}{i}$

$m = -\frac{i}{o}$

$\theta_i = \theta_r$
 $n = c/v$
 $n_1 \sin(\theta_1) = n_2 \sin(\theta_2)$



$\Delta \mathcal{L}$
 $d \sin(\theta) = \dots$
 $\frac{d}{2} \sin(\theta) = \dots$

$\frac{\lambda}{2}$ **or** λ (add λ 's as needed)

$[total] = [reflection] + [path\ length]$

$E = mc^2$
 $m = m_0/\sqrt{1-(v/c)^2}$
 $\tau = \tau_0/\sqrt{1-v^2/c^2}$
 $L = L_0 \sqrt{1-v^2/c^2}$

$E = h f$
 $h f = \phi_0 + \frac{1}{2} m v^2$
 $h = 6.63(10)^{-34} Js$
ROYGBIV

$E = -13.6 \frac{(Z^*)^2}{n^2} (eV)$
 $r = .53 \frac{n^2}{Z} (\overset{o}{A})$
 $p = h/\lambda$

$E = \frac{p^2}{2m} + V(x)$
 $\psi(x)$
 $|\psi(x)|^2$
 $\Delta p \Delta x \geq h/2\pi$
 $\Delta E \Delta t \geq h/2\pi$

$L = n \frac{\lambda}{2}$

$n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$
 $l = 0, 1, 2, \dots$
 $l = n - 1, n - 2, \dots$
 $m = -l, -l + 1, \dots, l - 1, l$

1_1P
 1_0n
 e^-
 e^+

$.938MeV$
 $.511MeV$

A_ZX
 4_2He

$N = N_0 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{t/T_{1/2}}$